MODULE G. WOMEN'S EMPOWERMENT IN AGRICULTURE INDEX – A-WEAI Version

Note: the information in module G1 can be captured in different ways; however there must be a way to a) identify the proper individual within the household to be asked the survey, b) link this individual from the module to the household roster, c) code the outcome of the interview, especially if the individual is not available, to distinguish this from missing data, d) record who else in the household was present during the interview. This instrument must be adapted for country context including translations into local languages when appropriate.

Enumerator: This questionnaire should be administered separately to the primary and secondary respondents identified in the household roster (Section B) of the household level questionnaire. You should complete this coversheet for each individual identified in the "selection section" even if the individual is not available to be interviewed for reporting purposes.

Please double check to ensure:

- You have completed the roster section of the household questionnaire to identify the correct primary and/or secondary respondent(s);
- You have noted the household ID and individual ID correctly for the person you are about to interview;
- You have gained informed consent for the individual in the household questionnaire;
- You have sought to interview the individual in private or where other members of the household cannot overhear or contribute answers.
- Do not attempt to make responses between the primary male decisionmaker and the primary female decisionmaker the same—it is ok for them to be different.

MODULE G1. INDIVIDUAL IDENTIFICATION

	Code		Code
G1.01. HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION:		G1.05. OUTCOME OF INTERVIEW:	COMPLETED
G1.02. NAME OF RESPONDENT CURRENTLY BEING INTERVIEWED (ID CODE FROM ROSTER IN SECTION B HOUSEHOLD ROSTER): SURNAME, OTHER NAME NAME:		G1.06. ABILITY TO BE INTERVIEWED ALONE:	ALONE
G1.03. SEX OF RESPONDENT:	MALE1 FEMALE2		
G1.04 TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD	MALE AND FEMALE ADULT1 FEMALE ADULT ONLY2		

MODULE G2: ROLE IN HOUSEHOLD DECISION-MAKING AROUND PRODUCTION AND INCOME GENERATION HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION (IN DATA FILE. EACH SUB-MODULE (G2-G6) MUST BE LINKED WITH HH AND RESPONDENT ID RESPONDENT ID CODE Did you yourself participate When decisions are made regarding To what extent do How much input "Now I'd like to ask you some questions How much input did about your participation in certain types in [ACTIVITY] in the past 12 [ACTIVITY], who is it that normally you have in making you feel you can did you have in months (that is, during the of work activities and on making takes the decision? decisions about make your own decisions on the decisions on various aspects of last [one/two] cropping [ACTIVITY]? personal decisions use of income seasons), from [PRESENT CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE USE DECISION CODES regarding [ACTIVITY] household life" generated from FOR G2.03/G2.05; MONTHI last year to if you want(ed) to? [ACTIVITY] IF THE RESPONSE IS SELF ONLY SKIP IF NO DECSION MADE, USE CODES FOR [PRESENT MONTH] this CIRCLE ONE **TO QUESTION G2.05** ENTER 98 AND MOVE G2.03/G2.05 vear? TO THE NEXT ACTIVITY **ACTIVITY** ACTIVITY G2.01 G2.02 G2.03 G2.04 G2.05 DESCRIPTION CODE SELF......1 Food crop farming: These SPOUSE 2 NOT AT ALL 1 are crops that are grown YES 1 SMALL EXTENT.....2 Α primarily for household food NO.....2 → ACTIVITY B OTHER NON-HH MEMBER......4 MEDIUM EXTENT.....3 NOT APPLICABLE.....98 → TO A HIGH EXTENT..4 consumption **NEXT ACTIVITY** SELF.....1 Cash crop farming: These SPOUSE......2 NOT AT ALL 1 YES 1 OTHER HH MEMBER......3 SMALL EXTENT......2 are crops that are grown В NO2 → ACTIVITY C OTHER NON-HH MEMBER......4 MEDIUM EXTENT.....3 primarily for sale in the NOT APPLICABLE......98 → TO A HIGH EXTENT..4 market NEXT ACTIVITY SELF......1 SPOUSE......2 NOT AT ALL 1 Livestock raising OTHER HH MEMBER......3 SMALL EXTENT......2 YES 1 C NO 2 \rightarrow ACTIVITY D OTHER NON-HH MEMBER......4 MEDIUM EXTENT.....3 NOT APPLICABLE......98 → TO A HIGH EXTENT..4 NEXT ACTIVITY SELF......1 Non-farm economic SPOUSE......2 NOT AT ALL 1 activities: This would include YES 1 OTHER HH MEMBER......3 SMALL EXTENT......2 things like running a small D NO......2 \rightarrow ACTIVITY E OTHER NON-HH MEMBER......4 MEDIUM EXTENT.....3 business, self-employment. NOT APPLICABLE......98 → TO A HIGH EXTENT..4 buy-and-sell NEXT ACTIVITY G2.03/G2.05 DECISION CODES: NO INPUT OR INPUT IN FEW DECISIONS.......01 NO DECISION MADE98

		Did you yourself participate in [ACTIVITY] in the past 12 months (that is, during the last [one/two] cropping seasons), from [PRESENT MONTH] last year to [PRESENT MONTH] this year?	When decisions are made regarding [ACTIVITY], who is it that normally takes the decision? CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE; IF THE RESPONSE IS SELF ONLY SKIP TO QUESTION G2.05	How much input did you have in making decisions about [ACTIVITY]? USE DECISION CODES FOR G2.03/G2.05 IF NO DECSION MADE, ENTER 98	To what extent do you feel you can make your own personal decisions regarding [ACTIVITY] if you want(ed) to? CIRCLE ONE	How much input did you have in decisions on the use of income generated from [ACTIVITY] USE CODES FOR G2.03/G2.05
ACTIVITY CODE	ACTIVITY DESCRIPTION	G2.01	G2.02	G2.03	G2.04	G2.05
E	Wage and salary employment: This could be work that is paid for in cash or in-kind, including both agriculture and other wage work	YES1 NO2 → ACTIVITY F	SELF		NOT AT ALL	
F	Fishing or fishpond culture	YES1 NO2 → ACTIVITY G	SELF		NOT AT ALL	
G	Major household expenditures (such as a bicycles, land, boda boda)		SELF		NOT AT ALL1 SMALL EXTENT2 MEDIUM EXTENT3 TO A HIGH EXTENT4	
н	Minor household expenditures (such as food for daily consumption or other household needs)		SELF		NOT AT ALL	
NO INPUT O INPUT INTO INPUT INTO	DECISION CODES: R INPUT IN FEW DECISIONS SOME DECISIONS MOST OR ALL DECISIONS N MADE	02				

MODULE G3(A): ACCESS TO PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL

househo of a nun	I like to ask you about your old's access to and ownership nber of items that could be generate income."	Does anyone in your household currently have any [ITEM]?	Do you own any of the item? CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE					
PRODU	CTIVE CAPITAL ¹	G3.01	G3.02					
A	Agricultural land (pieces/plots)	YES1 NO2 → ITEM B	YES, SOLELY					
В	Large livestock (oxen, cattle)	YES1 NO2 → ITEM C	YES, SOLELY					
С	Small livestock (goats, pigs, sheep)	YES1 NO2 → ITEM D	YES, SOLELY					
D	Chickens, Ducks, Turkeys, Pigeons	YES1 NO2 → ITEM E	YES, SOLELY					
E	Fish pond or fishing equipment	YES1 NO2 → ITEM F	YES, SOLELY					
F	Farm equipment (non- mechanized: hand tools, animal-drawn plough)	YES1 NO2 → ITEM G	YES, SOLELY					
G	Farm equipment (mechanized: tractor-plough, power tiller, treadle pump)	YES1 NO2 → ITEM H	YES, SOLELY					
Н	Nonfarm business equipment (solar panels used for recharging, sewing machine, brewing equipment, fryers)	YES1 NO2 → ITEM I	YES, SOLELY					
I	House or other structures	YES1 NO2 → ITEM J	YES, SOLELY					

¹ Examples given within productive capital categories are not extensive and should be adapted to local context by either adding to or replacing suggestions in parentheses.

househo	like to ask you about your old's access to and ownership ober of items that could be generate income."	Does anyone in your household currently have any [ITEM]?	Do you own any of the item? CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE					
PRODU	CTIVE CAPITAL1	G3.01	G3.02					
J	Large consumer durables (refrigerator, TV, sofa)	YES1 NO2 → ITEM K	YES, SOLELY					
K	Small consumer durables (radio, cookware)	YES1 NO2 → ITEM L	YES, SOLELY					
L	Cell phone	YES1 NO2 → ITEM M	YES, SOLELY					
M	Other land not used for agricultural purposes (pieces/plots, residential or commercial land)	YES1 NO2 → ITEM N	YES, SOLELY					
INI	Means of transportation (bicycle, motorcycle, car)	YES1 NO2 → MODULE G3(B)	YES, SOLELY					

MODULE G3(B): ACCESS TO CREDIT

househ borrow in the p	d like to ask about your old's experience with ing money or other items ast 12 months."	Would you or anyone in your household be able to take a loan or borrow cash/in-kind from [SOURCE] if you wanted to? *	Has anyone in your household taken any loans or borrowed cash/in-kind from [SOURCE] in the past 12 months? CIRCLE ONE	Who made the decision to borrow from [SOURCE] most of the time? CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE	Who makes the decision about what to do with the money/ item borrowed from [SOURCE] most of the time? CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE			
LEND	NG SOURCE NAMES ²	G3.03	G3.04	G3.05	G3.06			
A	Non-governmental organization (NGO)	YES1 NO2 → NEXT SOURCE MAYBE3	YES, CASH 1 YES, IN-KIND 2 YES, CASH AND IN-KIND 3 NO 4 DON'T KNOW 97	SELF	SELF			
В	Formal lender (bank/financial institution)	YES1 NO2 → NEXT SOURCE MAYBE3	YES, CASH	SELF	SELF 1 SPOUSE 2 OTHER HH MEMBER 3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER 4 NOT APPLICABLE 98			
С	Informal lender	YES1 NO2 → NEXT SOURCE MAYBE3	YES, CASH 1 YES, IN-KIND 2 YES, CASH AND IN-KIND 3 NO 4 DON'T KNOW 97	SELF	SELF 1 SPOUSE 2 OTHER HH MEMBER 3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER 4 NOT APPLICABLE 98			
D	Friends or relatives	YES1 NO2 → NEXT SOURCE MAYBE3	YES, CASH 1 YES, IN-KIND 2 YES, CASH AND IN-KIND 3 NO 4 DON'T KNOW 97	SELF	SELF 1 SPOUSE 2 OTHER HH MEMBER 3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER 4 NOT APPLICABLE 98			
E	Group based micro- finance or lending including VSLAs / SACCOs	YES1 NO2 → NEXT SOURCE MAYBE3	YES, CASH 1 YES, IN-KIND 2 YES, CASH AND IN-KIND 3 NO 4 DON'T KNOW 97	SELF	SELF 1 SPOUSE 2 OTHER HH MEMBER 3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER 4 NOT APPLICABLE 98			
F	Informal credit/savings groups such as merry- go-rounds, tontines, funeral societies, etc.	YES1 NO2 → NEXT SOURCE MAYBE3	YES, CASH 1 YES, IN-KIND 2 YES, CASH AND IN-KIND 3 NO 4 DON'T KNOW 97	SELF	SELF 1 SPOUSE 2 OTHER HH MEMBER 3 OTHER NON-HH MEMBER 4 NOT APPLICABLE 98			

^{*} This question is not included in the calculation of the index, but should be collected to be able to identify whether there is a credit constraint, for programming purposes

² To adapt to country context, locally relevant examples may be given within lending sources categories.

MODULE G4: TIME ALLOCATION

G4.01: PLEASE RECORD A LOG OF THE ACTIVITIES FOR THE INDIVIDUAL IN THE LAST COMPLETE 24 HOURS (STARTING YESTERDAY MORNING AT 4 AM, FINISHING 3:59 AM OF THE CURRENT DAY). THE TIME INTERVALS ARE MARKED IN 15 MIN INTERVALS AND ONE ACTIVITY CAN BE MARKED FOR EACH TIME PERIOD BY DRAWING A LINE THROUGH THAT ACTIVITY.

"Now I'd like to ask you about how you spent your time during the past 24 hours. We'll begin from yesterday morning, and continue through to this morning. This will be a detailed accounting. I'm interested in everything you do (i.e. resting, eating, personal care, work inside and outside the home, caring for children, cooking, shopping, socializing, etc.), even if it doesn't take you much time."

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		Nig	ht					rning				1. 1		<u> </u>			Day				1		1							
	Activity	4		5			6		7	-		8	-	9			10		11		12		13			14		15	,	
Α	Sleeping and resting			Ш		Ш	$\perp \! \! \perp \! \! \perp$		Ш	Ш			'	Ш	Ш	Ш		$\perp \perp$	$\perp \perp$	$\perp \perp$	$\perp \! \! \perp$			Ш			$\perp \perp$		$\perp \perp$	\bot
В	Eating and drinking																													
С	Personal care																										Ш			
D	School (also homework)																													
Е	Work as employed																													
F	Own business work																													
G	Farming/liv estock/fishing																													
J	Shopping/getting service (incl health services)																													
K	Weaving, sewing, textile care																													
L	Cooking																													
М	Domestic work (incl fetching wood and water)																													
N	Care for children/adults/elderly																													
Р	Trav elling and communiting																										Ш			
Q	Watching TV/listening to radio/reading																													
Т	Exercising																												Ш	
U	Social activities and hobbies																													
W	Religious activities																													
Χ	Other, specify																													

MODULE G4 continued: TIME ALLOCATION

				E	venin	ng			Nigh	t									
Activity	16		17		18		19	20	2		2	2	1	23	24	1	2	3	
A Sleeping and resting																			
B Eating and drinking																			
C Personal care																			
D School (also homework)																			
E Work as employed																			
F Own business work																			
G Farming/liv estock/fishing																			
J Shopping/getting service (incl health services)																			
K Weaving, sewing, textile care																			
L Cooking																			
M Domestic work (incl fetching wood and water)																			
N Care for children/adults/elderly																			
P Travelling and commuting																			
Q Watching TV/listening to radio/reading																			
T Exercising																			
U Social activities and hobbies																			
W Religious activities																			
X Other, specify																			

QNO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE
G4.02	In the last 24 hours did you work (at home or outside of the home) more than usual, about the same as usual, or less than usual?	MORE THAN USUAL

MODULE G5: GROUP MEMBERSHIP

	joing to ask you about groups in the community. These can be either formal or and customary groups."	Is there a [GROUP] in your community?	Are you an active member of this [GROUP]?
	GROUP CATEGORIES	G5.01	G5.02
A	Agricultural / livestock/ fisheries producer's group (including marketing groups)	YES	YES
В	Water users' group	YES	YES
С	Forest users' group	YES	YES
D	Credit or microfinance group (including SACCOs/merry-go-rounds/ VSLAs)	YES2 GROUP E DON'T KNOW97 GROUP E	YES 1 NO 2
E	Mutual help or insurance group (including burial societies)	YES2 GROUP F DON'T KNOW97 GROUP F	YES 1 NO 2
F	Trade and business association group	YES2 GROUP G DON'T KNOW97 GROUP G	YES 1 NO 2
G	Civic groups (improving community) or charitable group (helping others)	YES2 GROUP H DON'T KNOW97 GROUP H	YES 1 NO 2
Н	Religious group	YES2 GROUP J DON'T KNOW97	YES 1 NO 2
I	Other [women's/men's] group (only if it does not fit into one of the other categories)	YES	YES
J	Other (SPECIFY)	YES	YES

END OF QUESTIONAIRE. FILL OUT COVER PAGE OUTCOME G1.05.